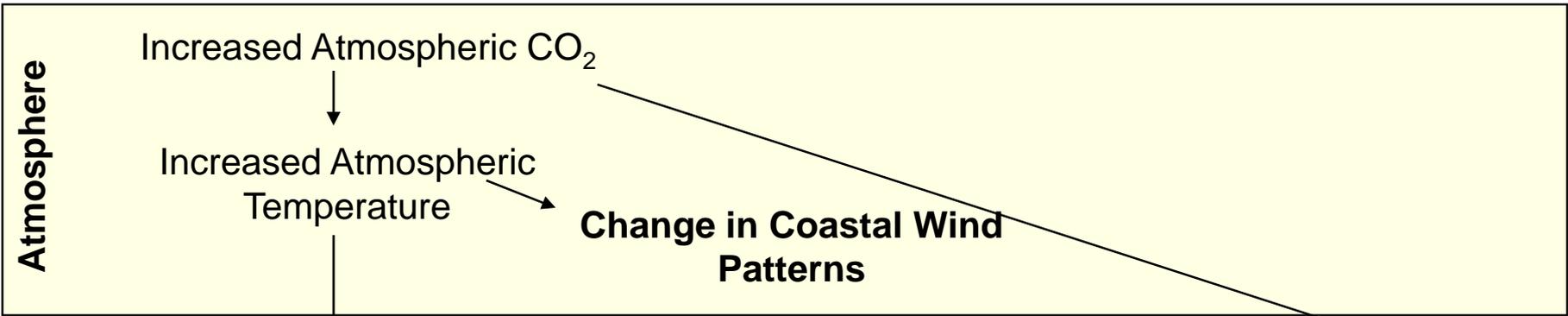


Climate Change Impacts on the Biological Productivity of the Coastal Ocean

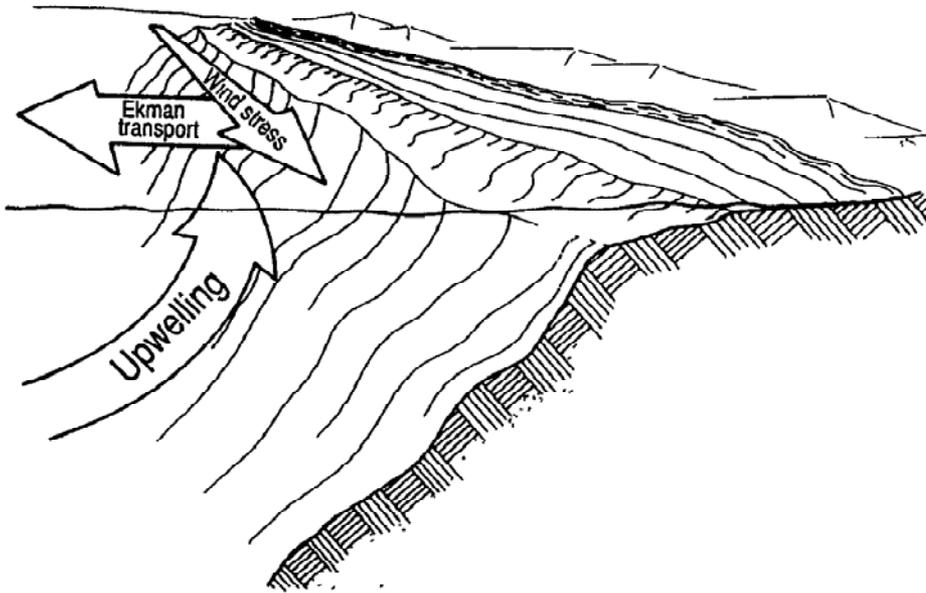
Jeffrey Dorman

University of California, Berkeley

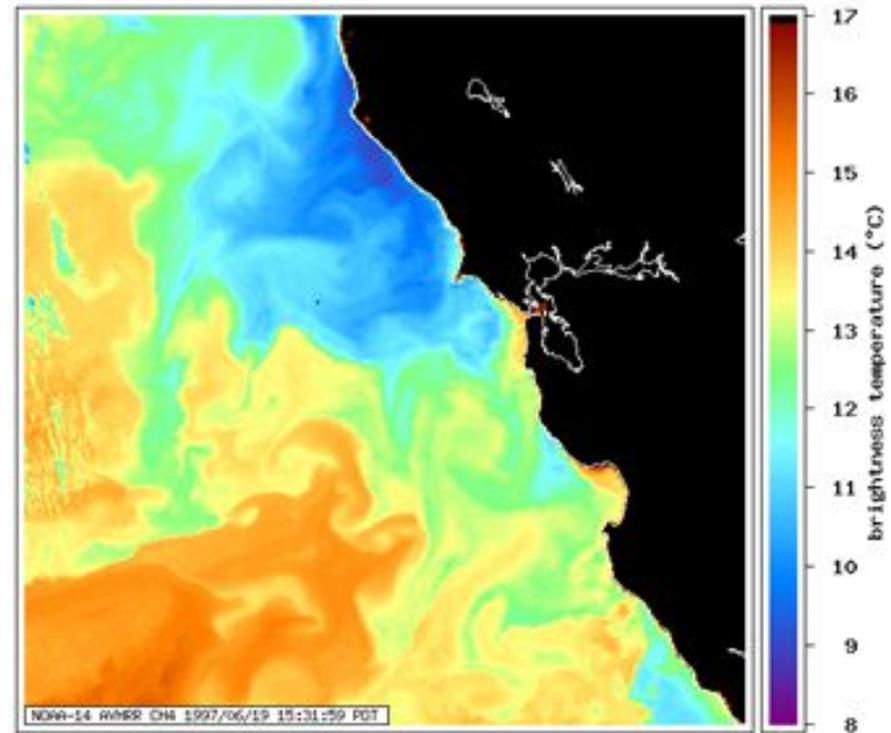




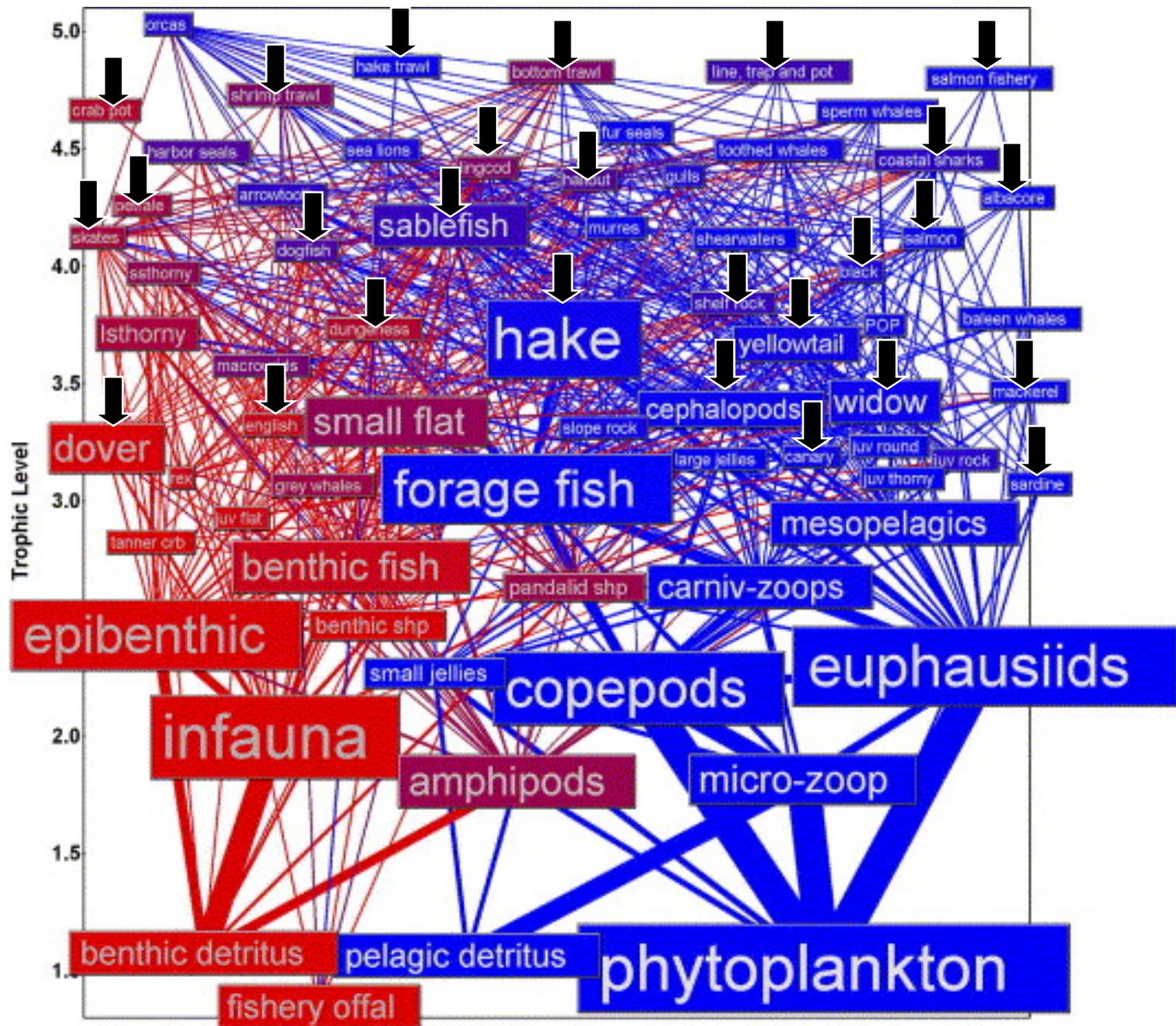
Coastal Upwelling Regions and Productivity



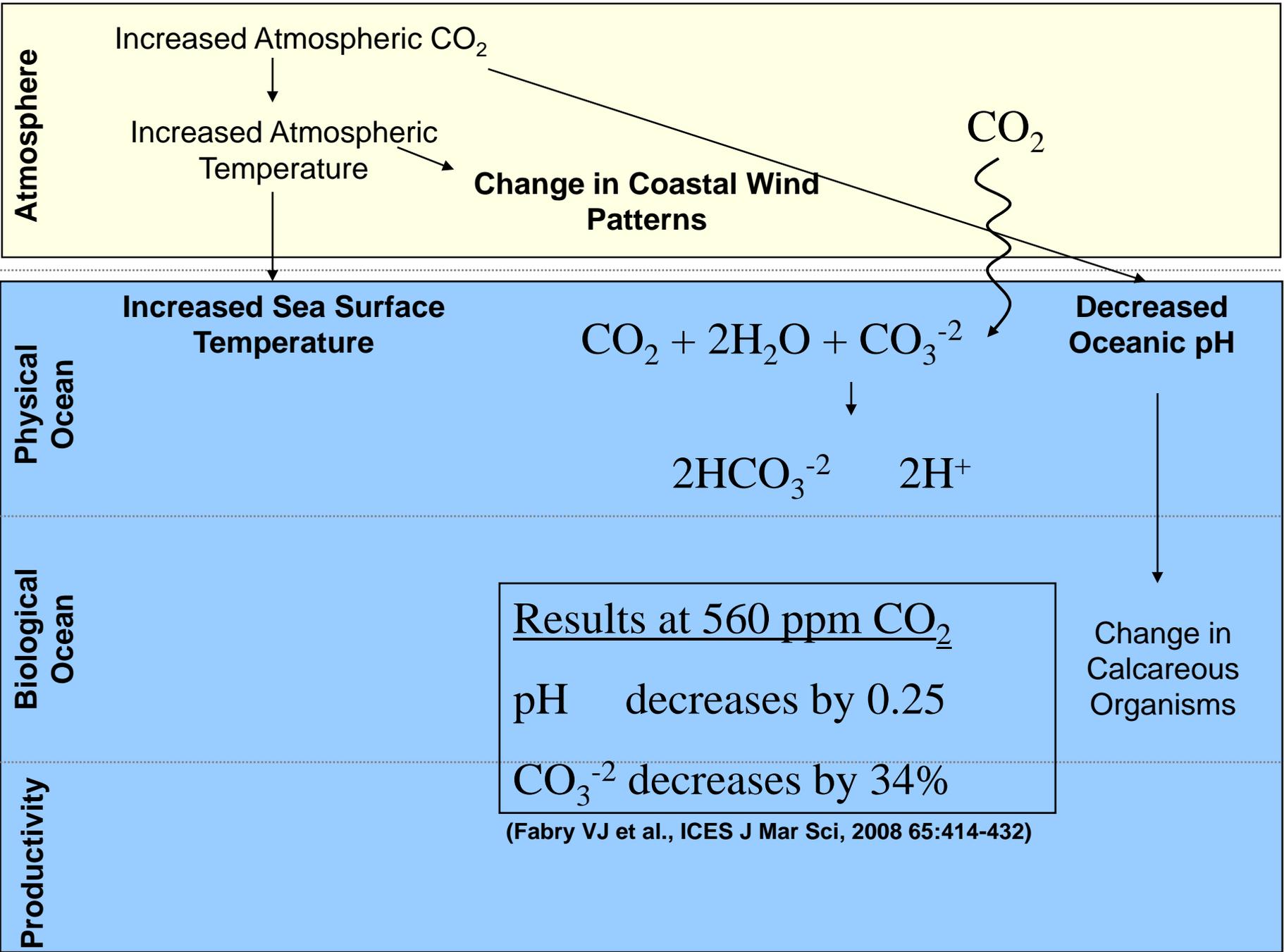
(Bakun A Science 1990 247:198-201)



(NOAA, AVHRR, Sea Surface Temperature Data)



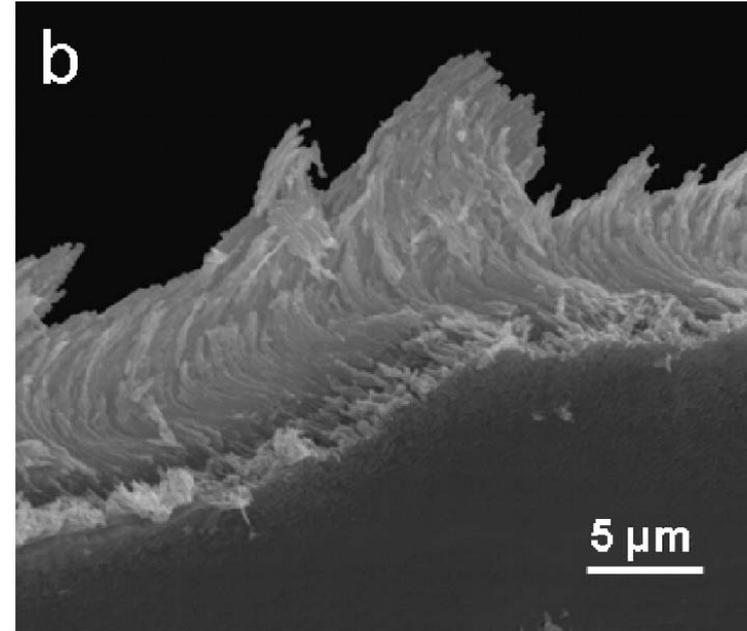
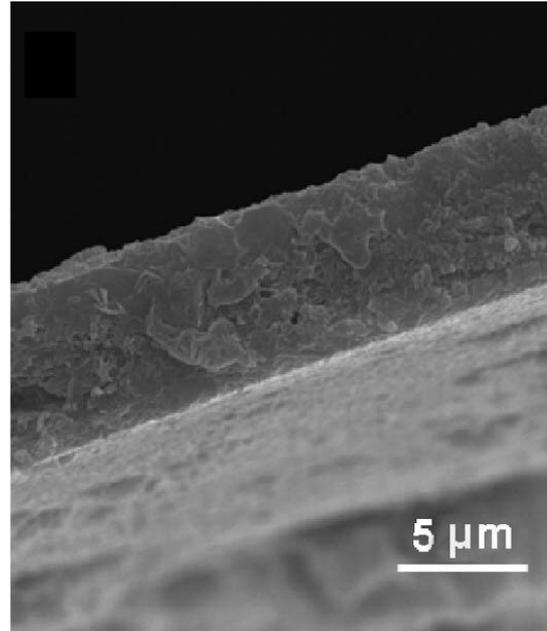
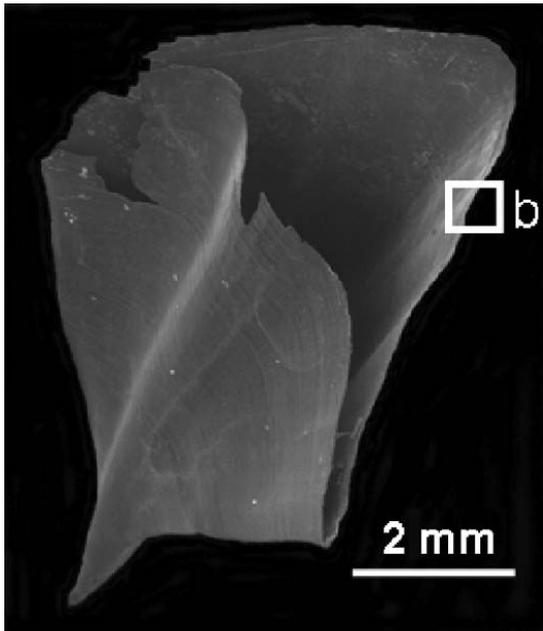
(Field JC et al., Prog Ocean, 2006 68:238-270)

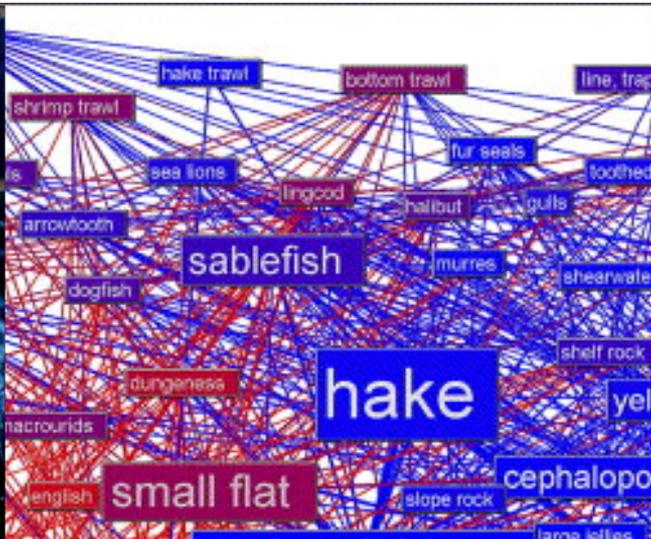


Ocean Acidification: Impact on marine organisms

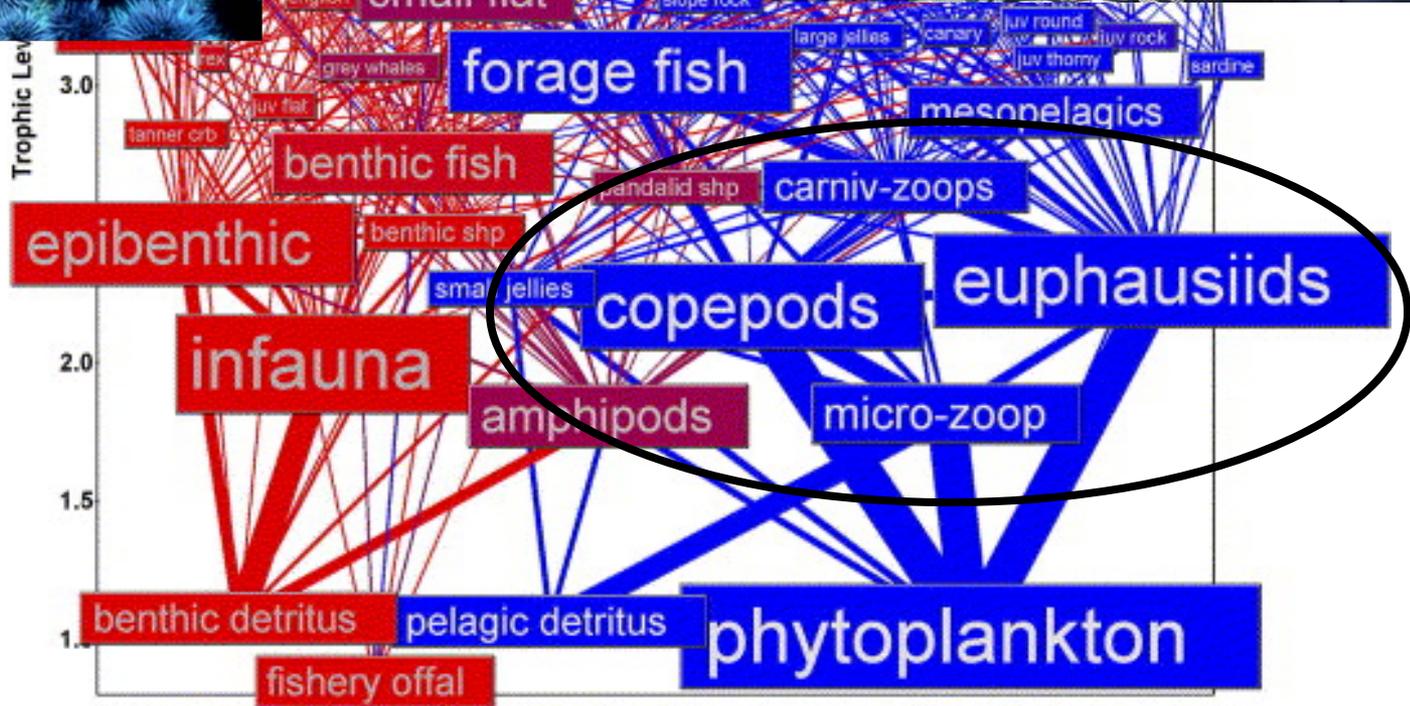


**SEM photographs of the shell
of the pteropod *Clio pyramidata***

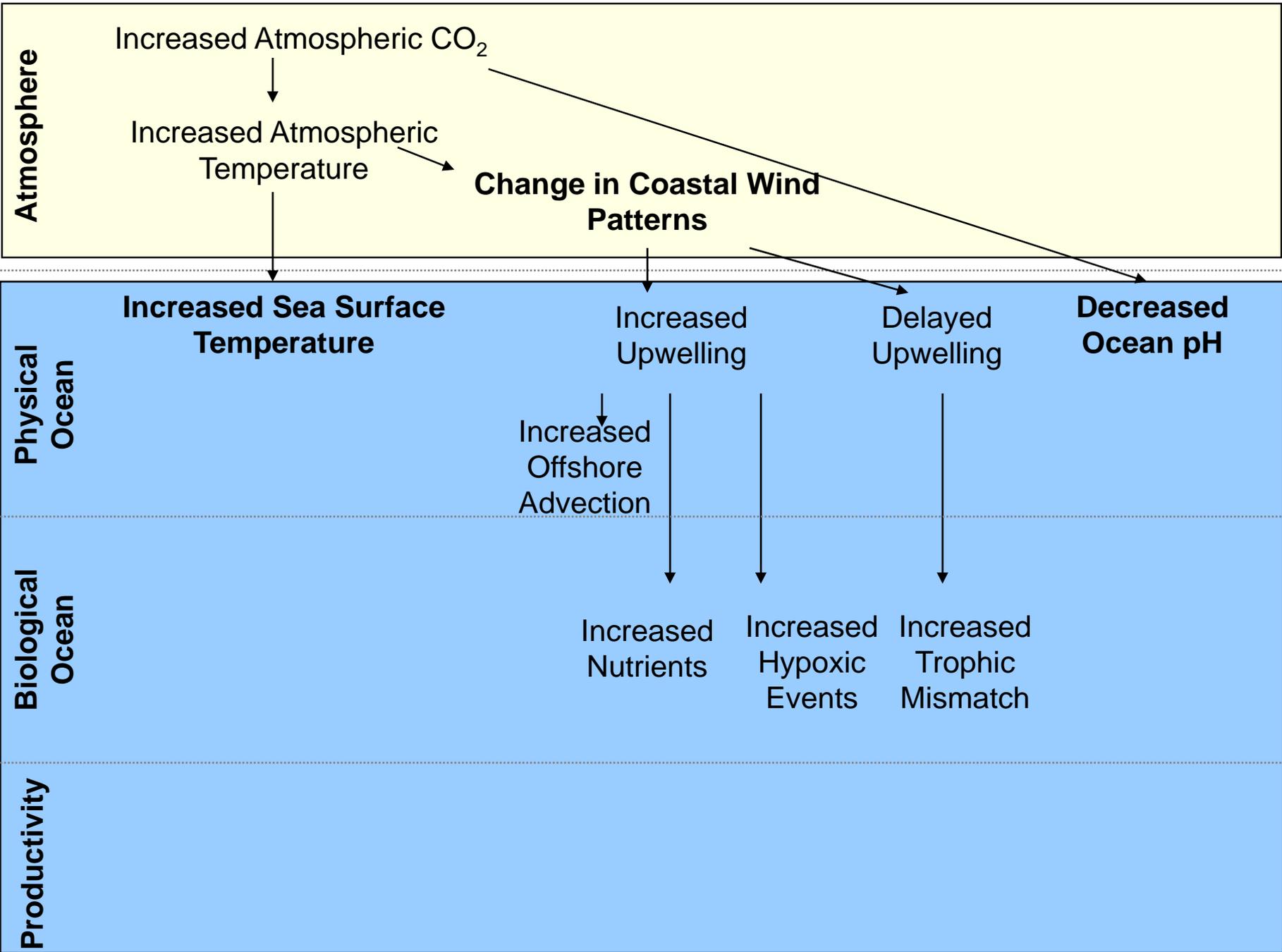




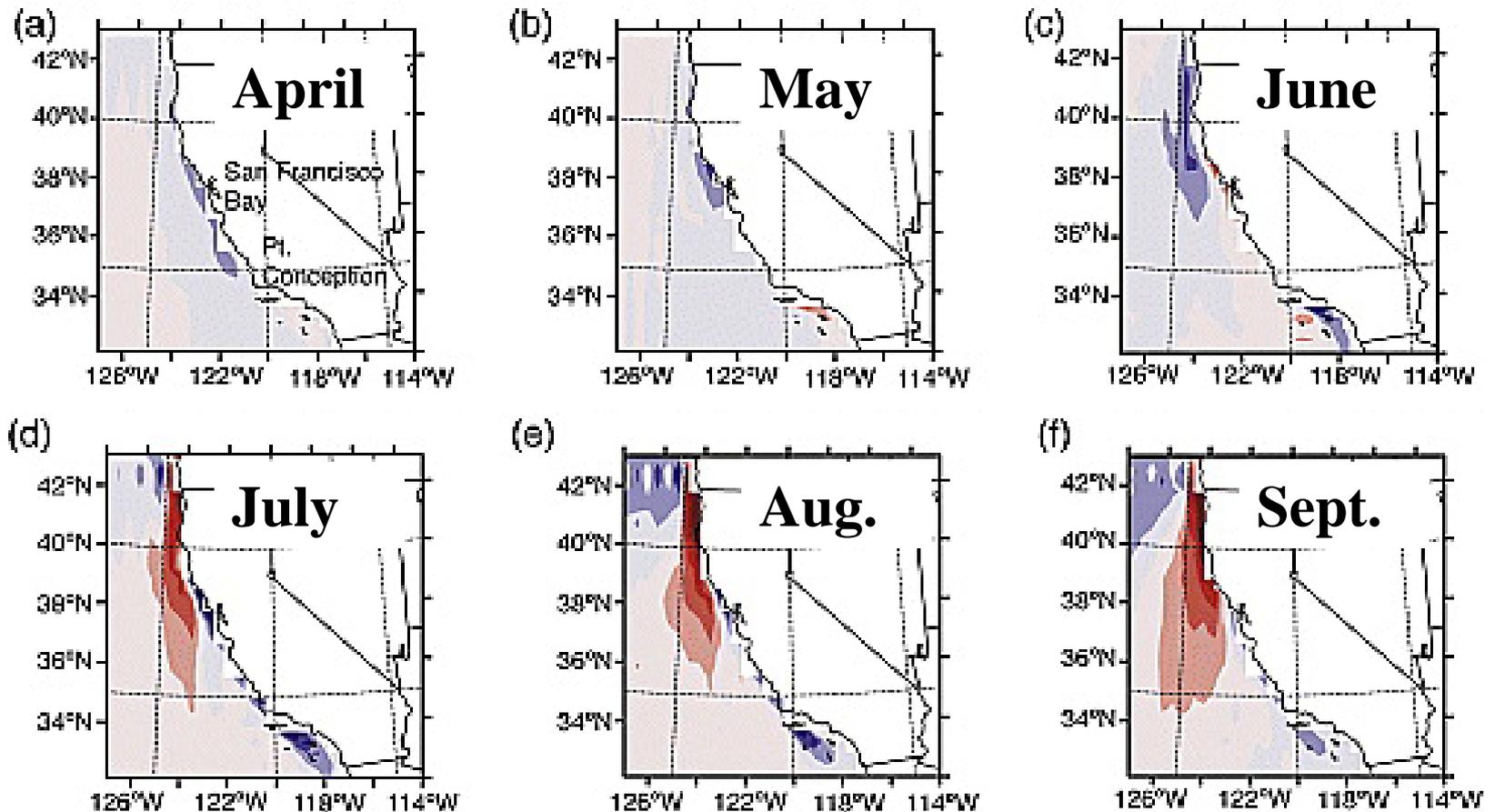
www.city-data.com



(Field JC et al., Prog Ocean, 2006 68:238-270)

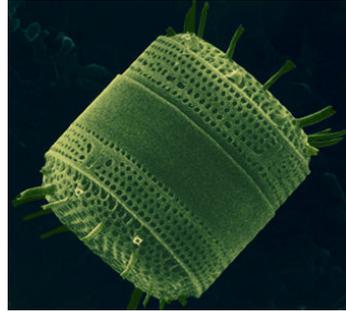


Increased Upwelling Favorable Winds/ Delayed Winds

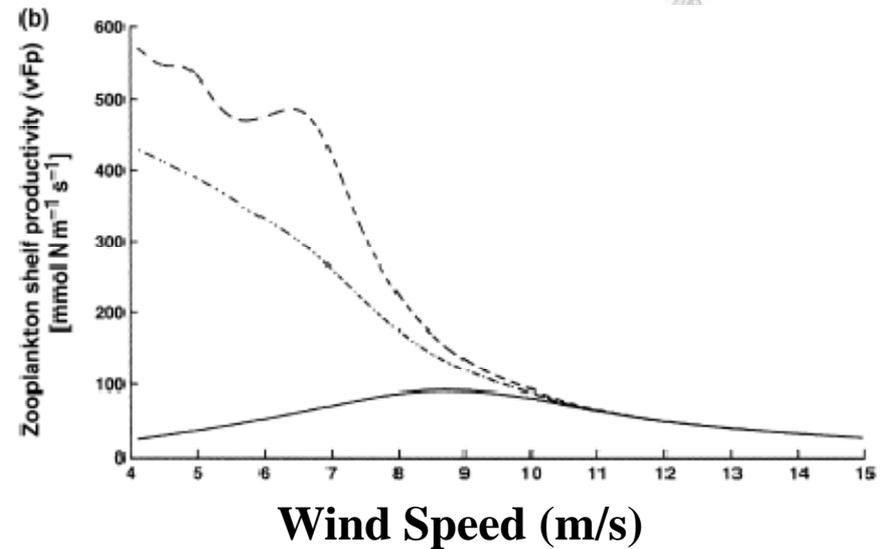
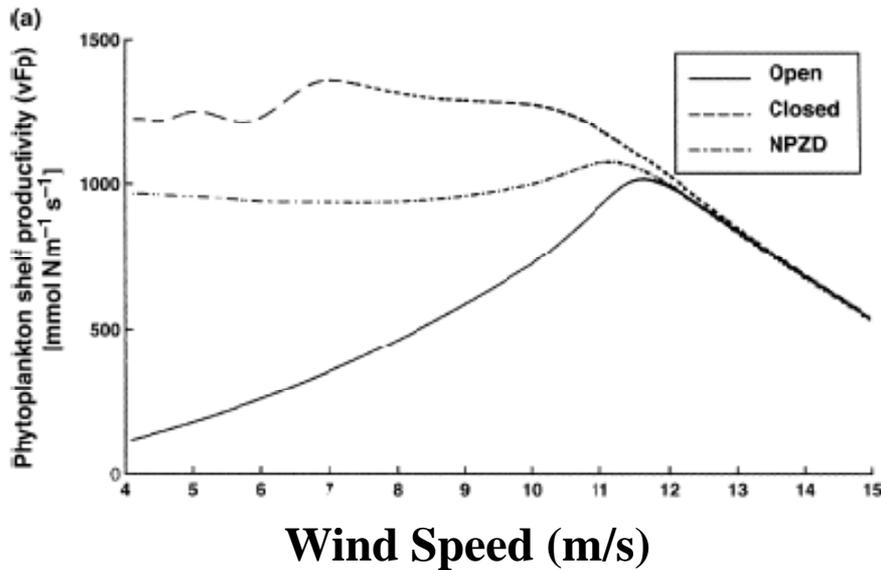
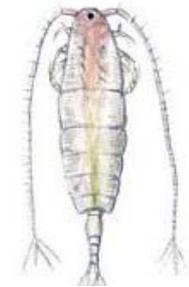


Increased Upwelling Favorable Winds: Increased Nutrients vs. Increased Advection

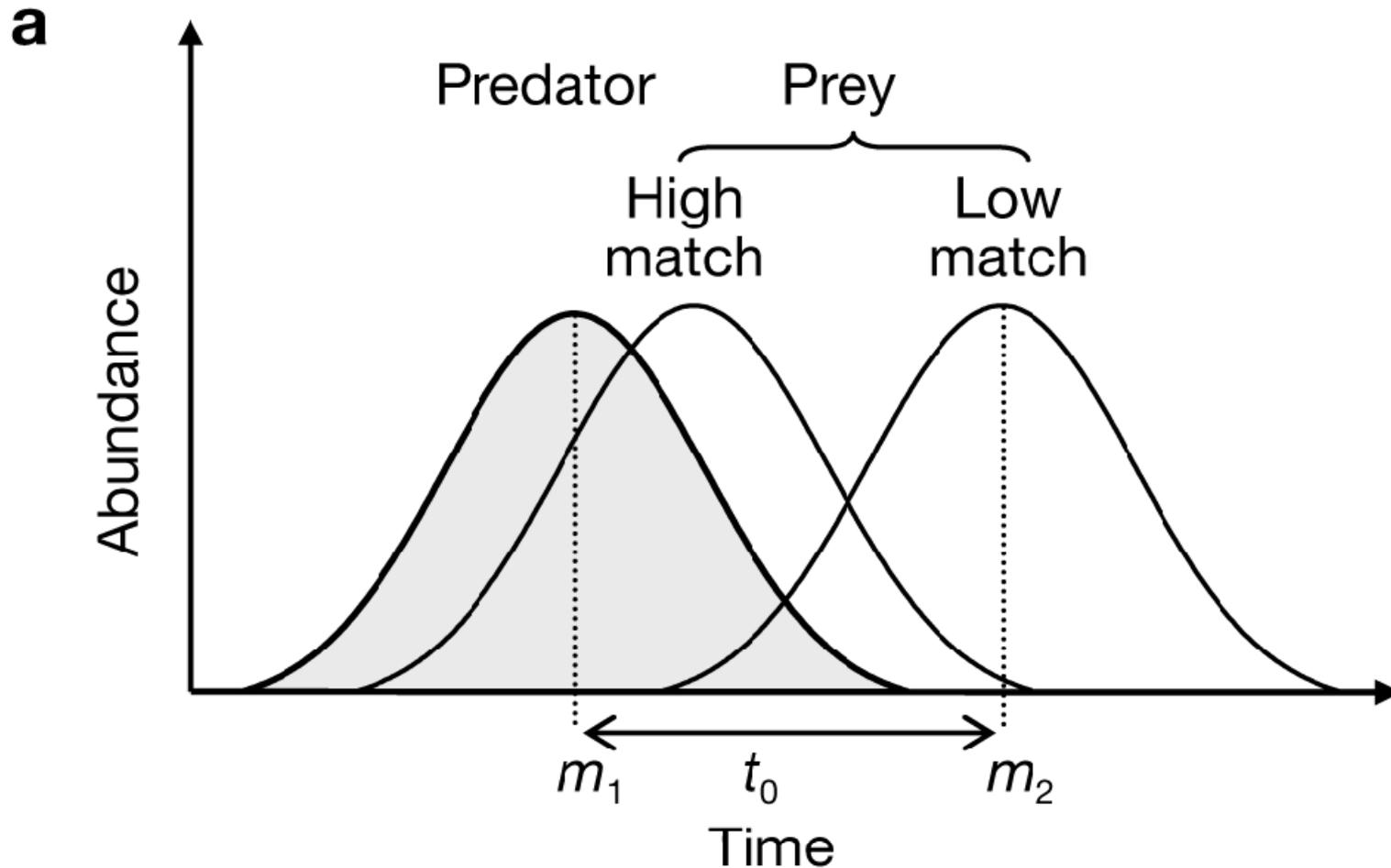
Impacts on
Phytoplankton



Impacts on
Zooplankton

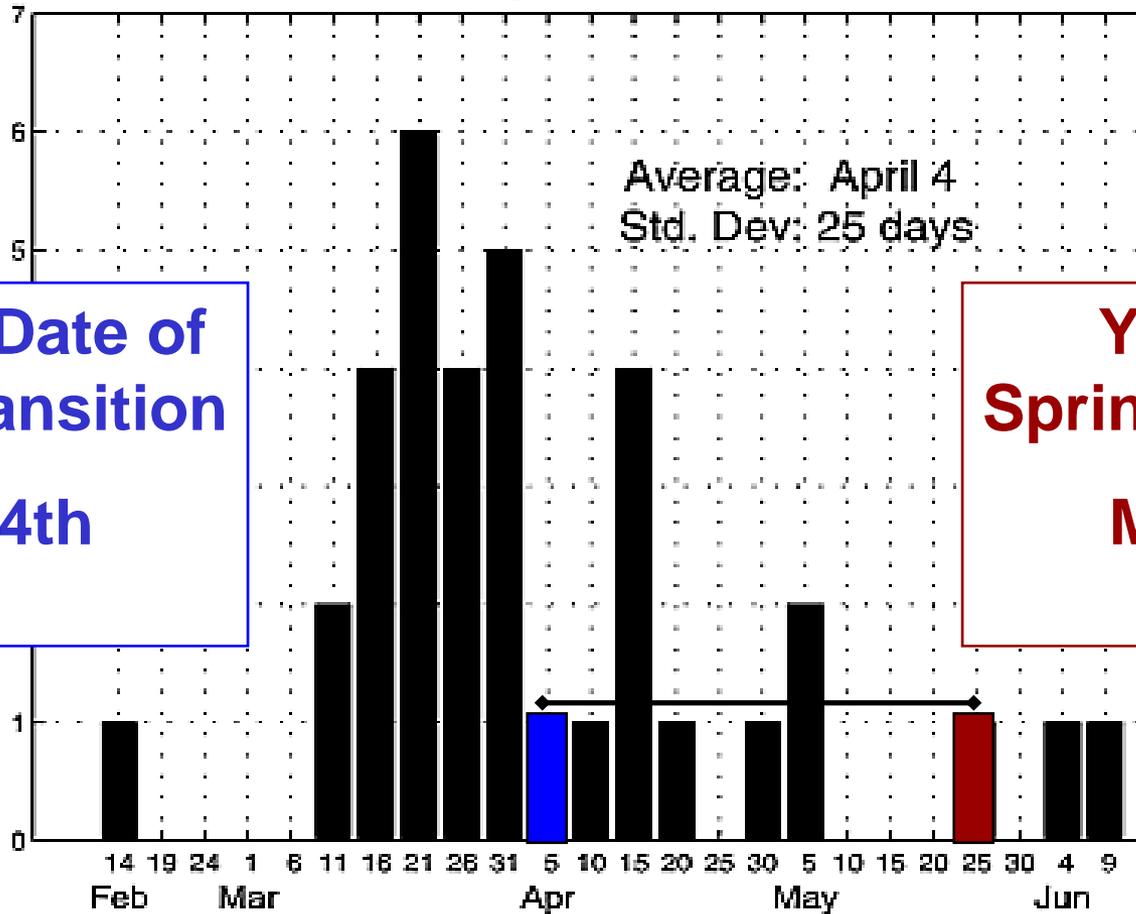


Delayed Winds: Increased Trophic Mismatch



Delayed Winds: Increased Trophic Mismatch

Dates of Spring Transition, 1971–2005

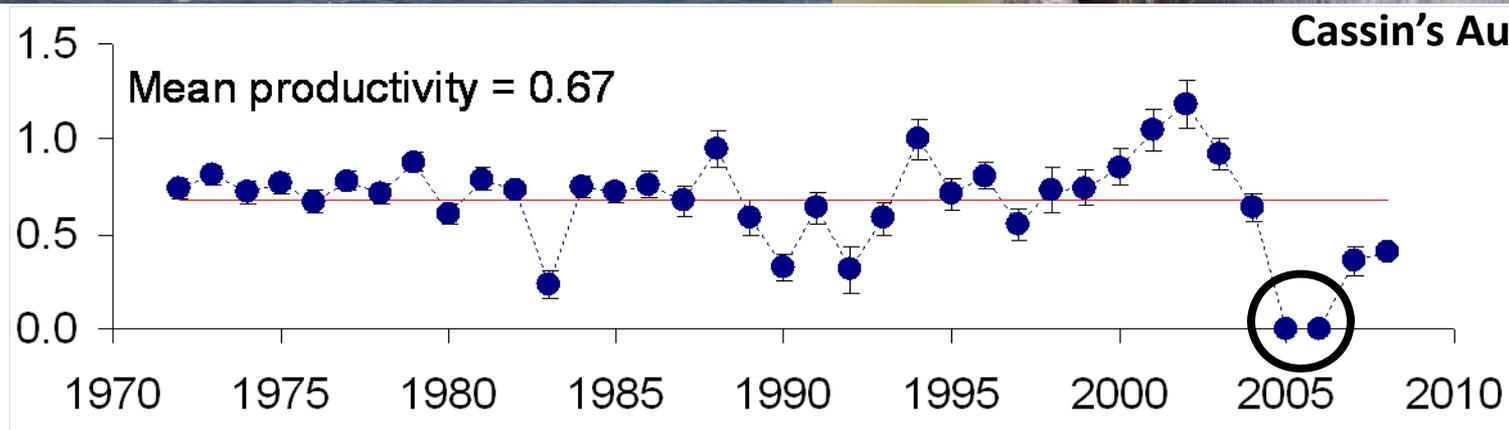
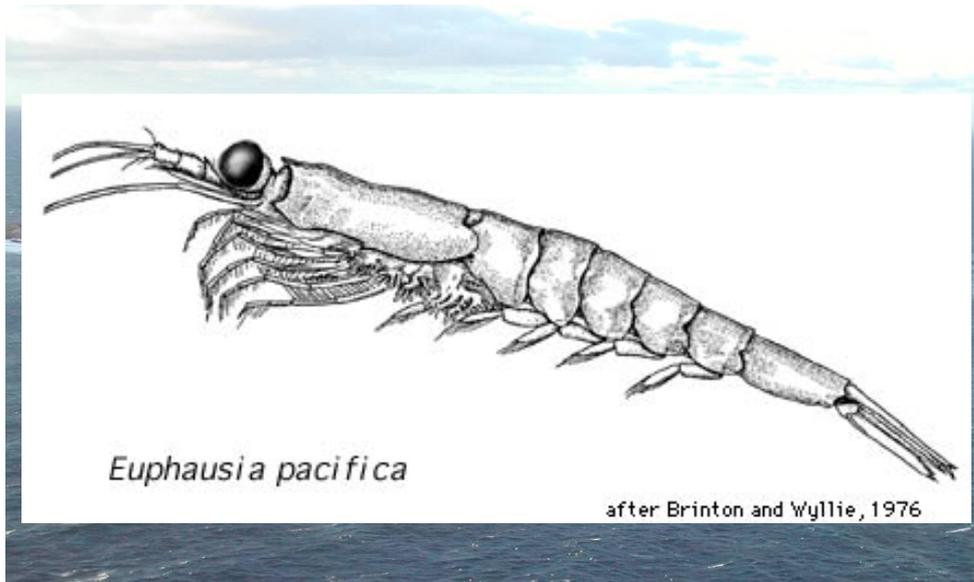


**Average Date of
Spring Transition**
April 4th

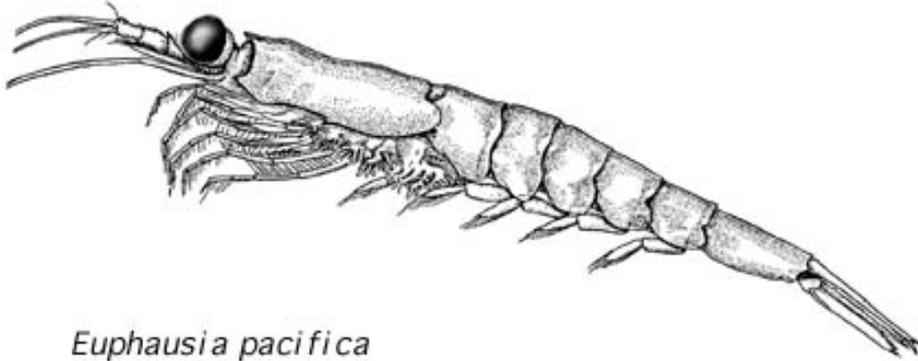
**Year 2005
Spring Transition**
May 24th

(Kosro PM et al., Geophys Res Letters, 2006 33:L22S03;
doi:10.1029/2006GL027072)

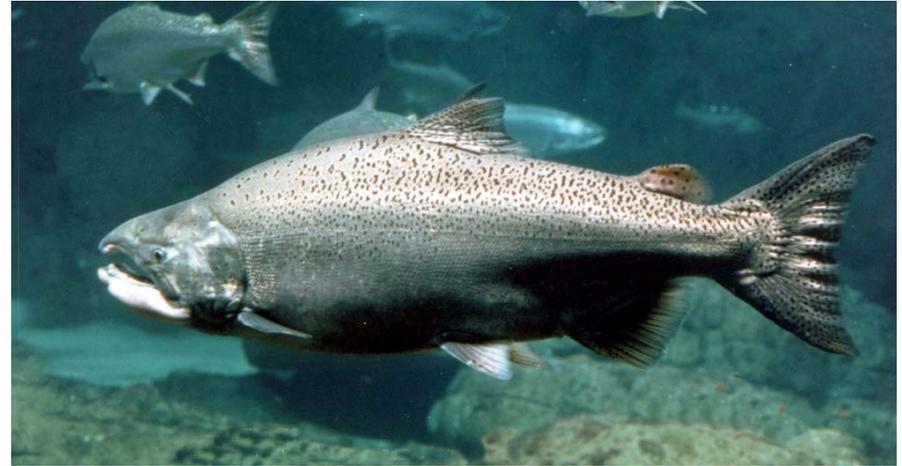
Delayed Winds: Increased Trophic Mismatch



Delayed Winds: Increased Trophic Mismatch

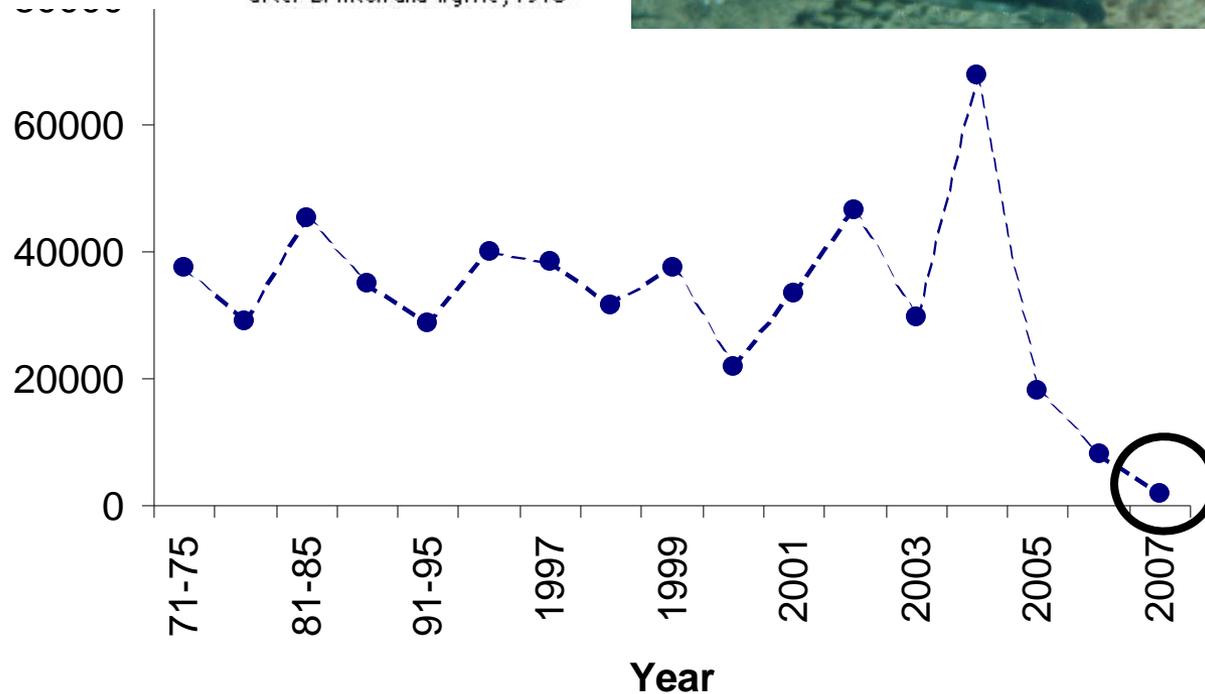


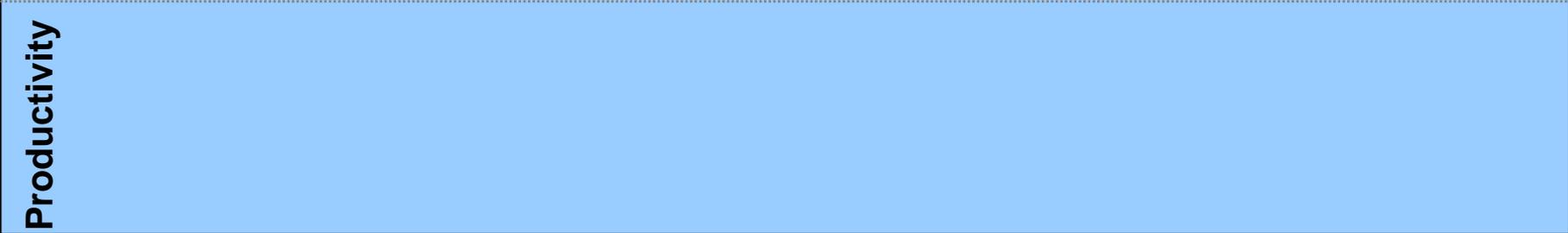
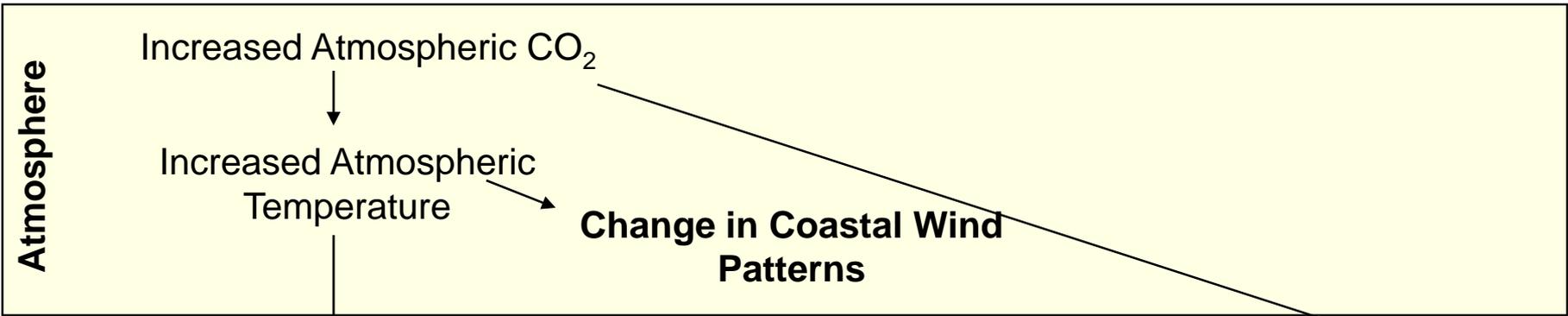
Euphausia pacifica



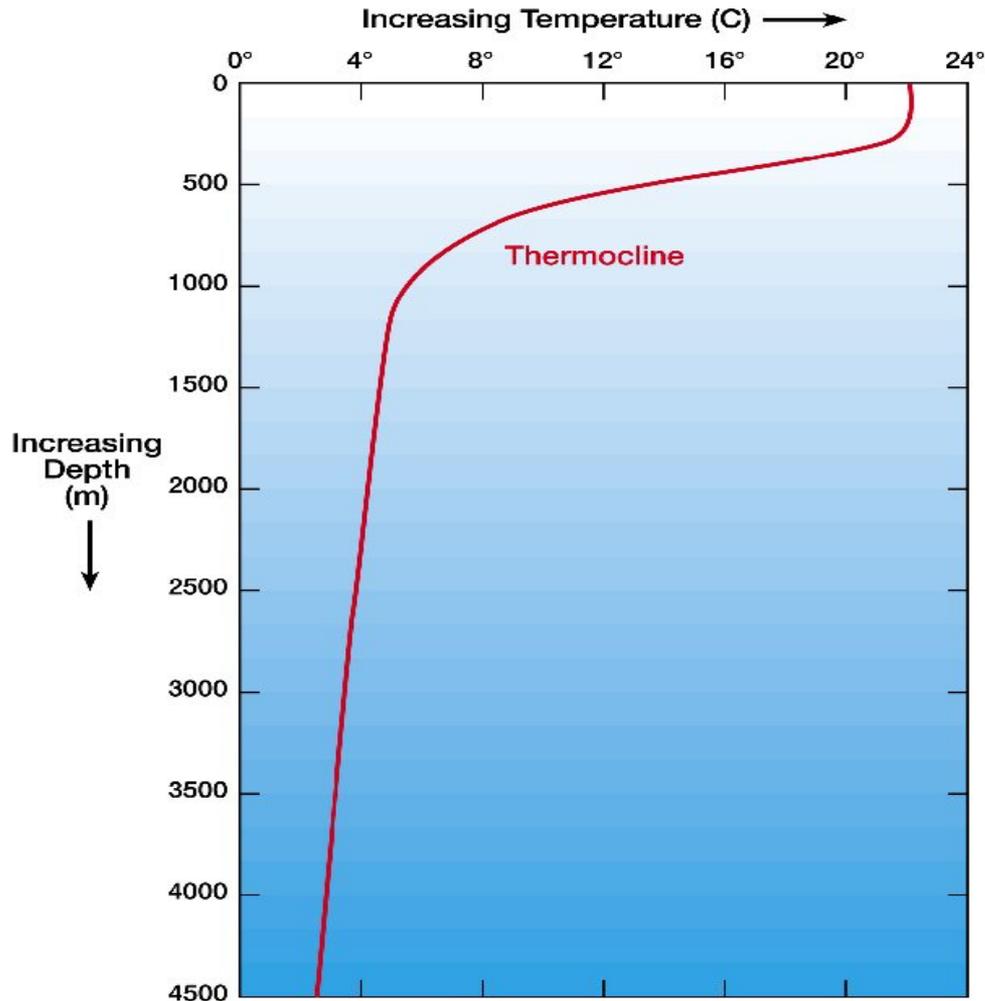
after Brinton and Wyllie, 1976

Chinook Salmon Jaws
Escapement
(Sacramento River)

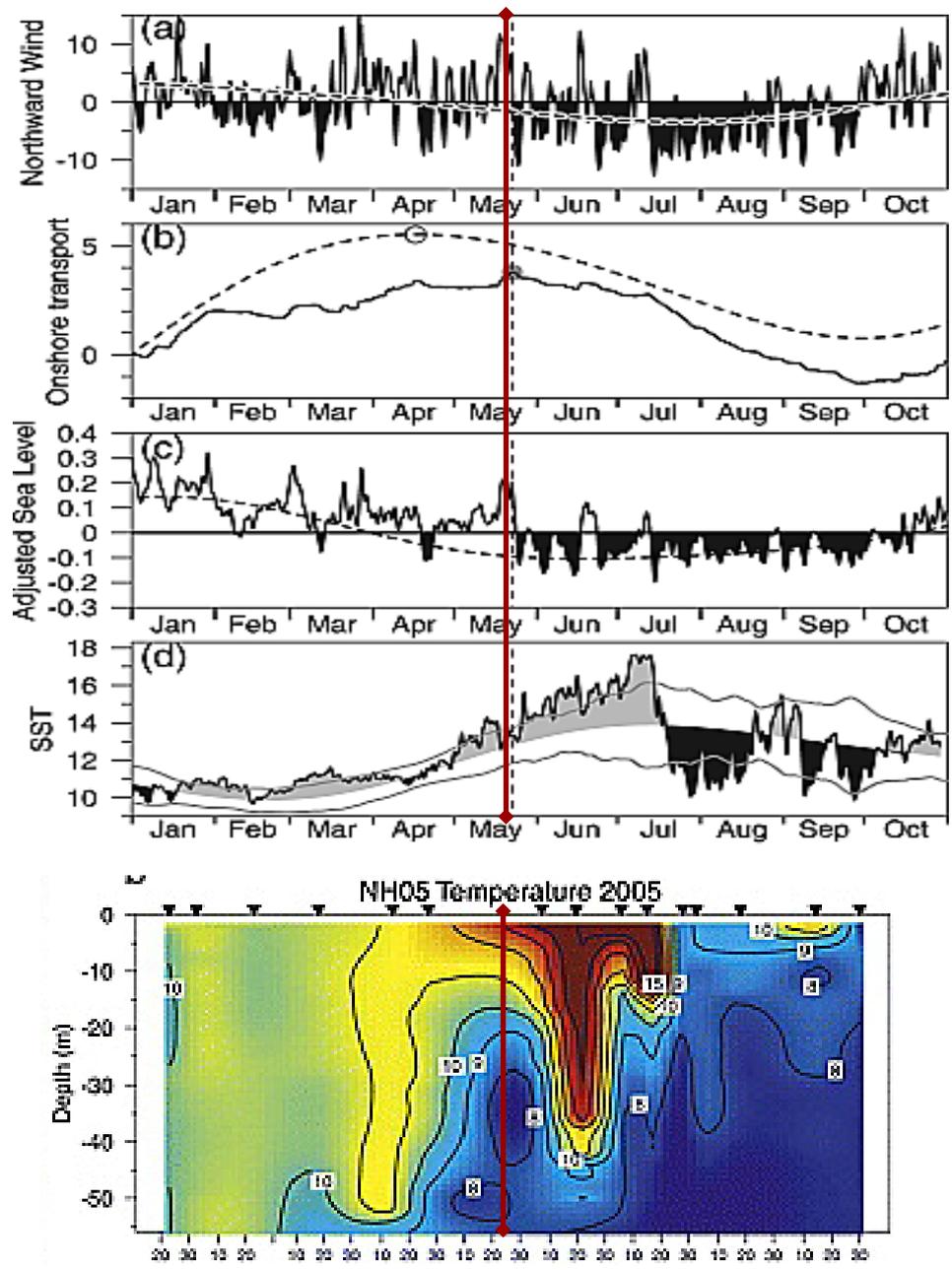




Increased Sea Surface Temperature: Greater Stratification

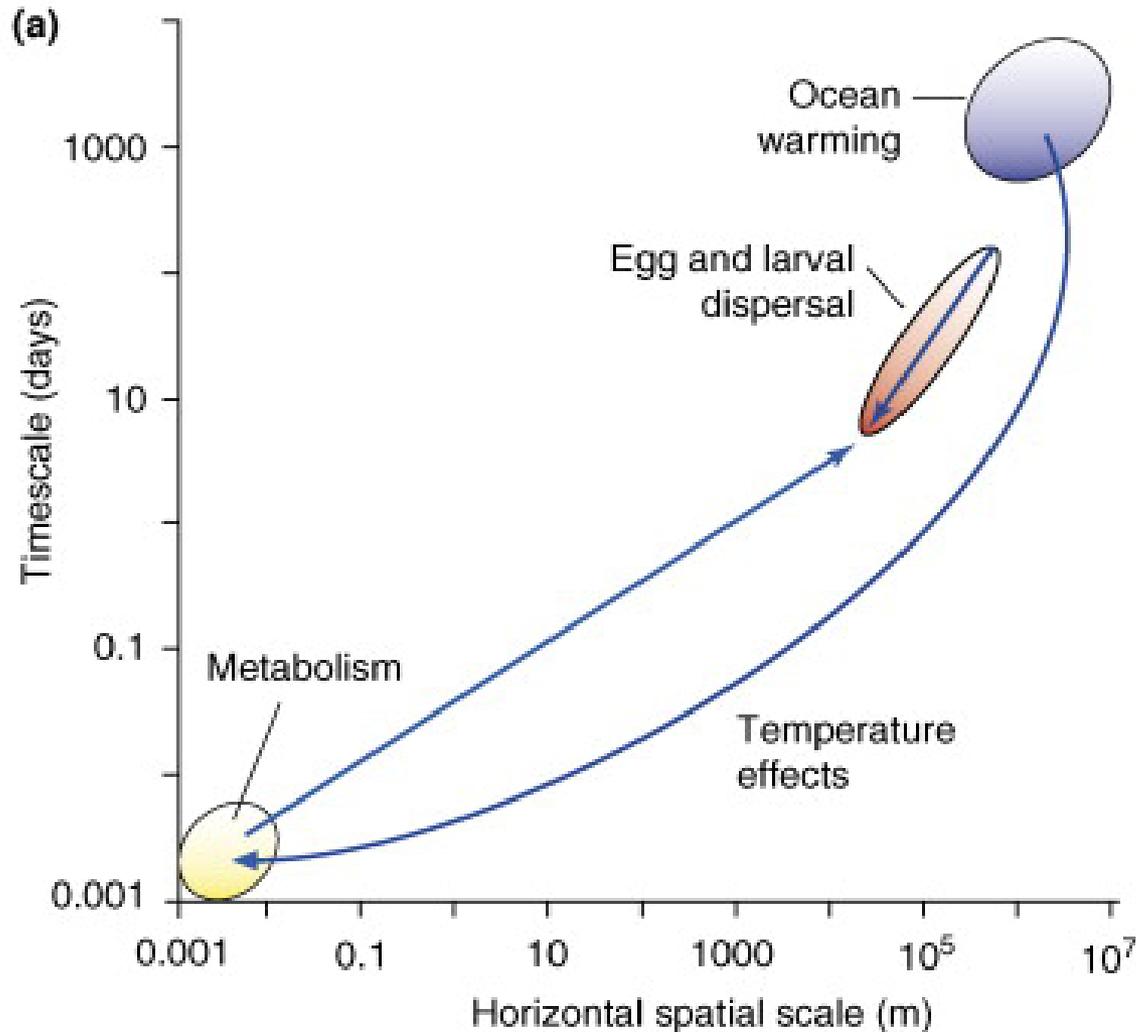


(<http://www.windows.ucar.edu/tour/link=/earth/Water/temp.html>)



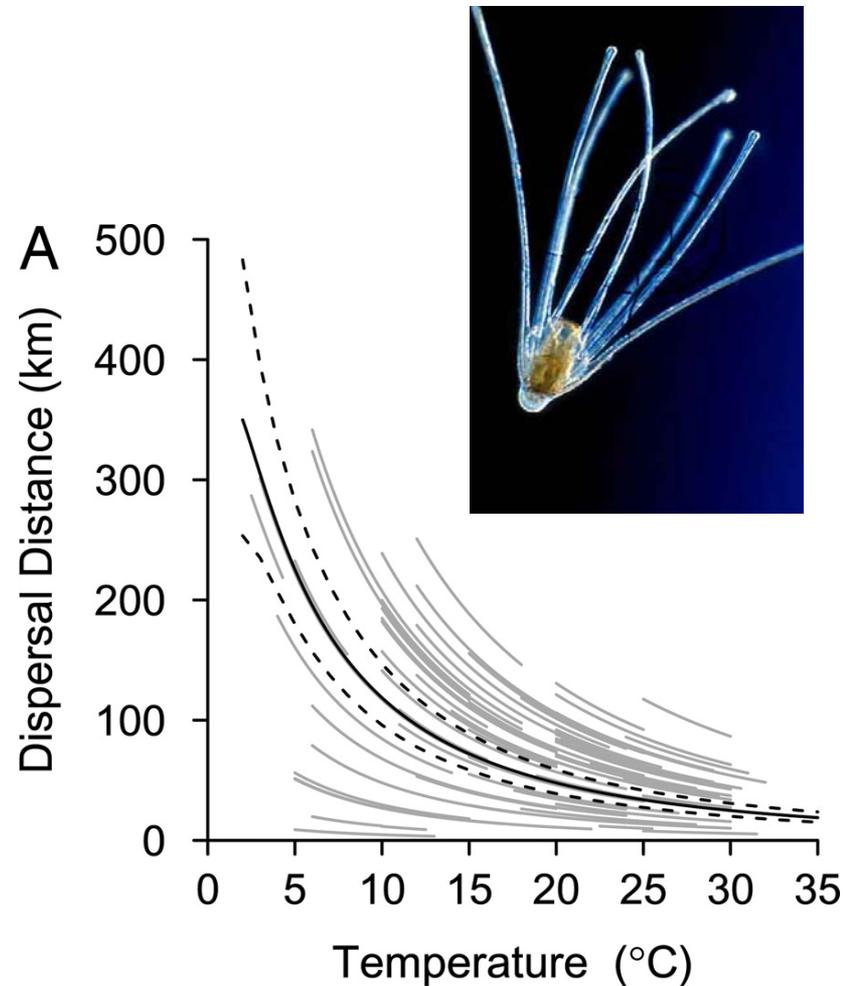
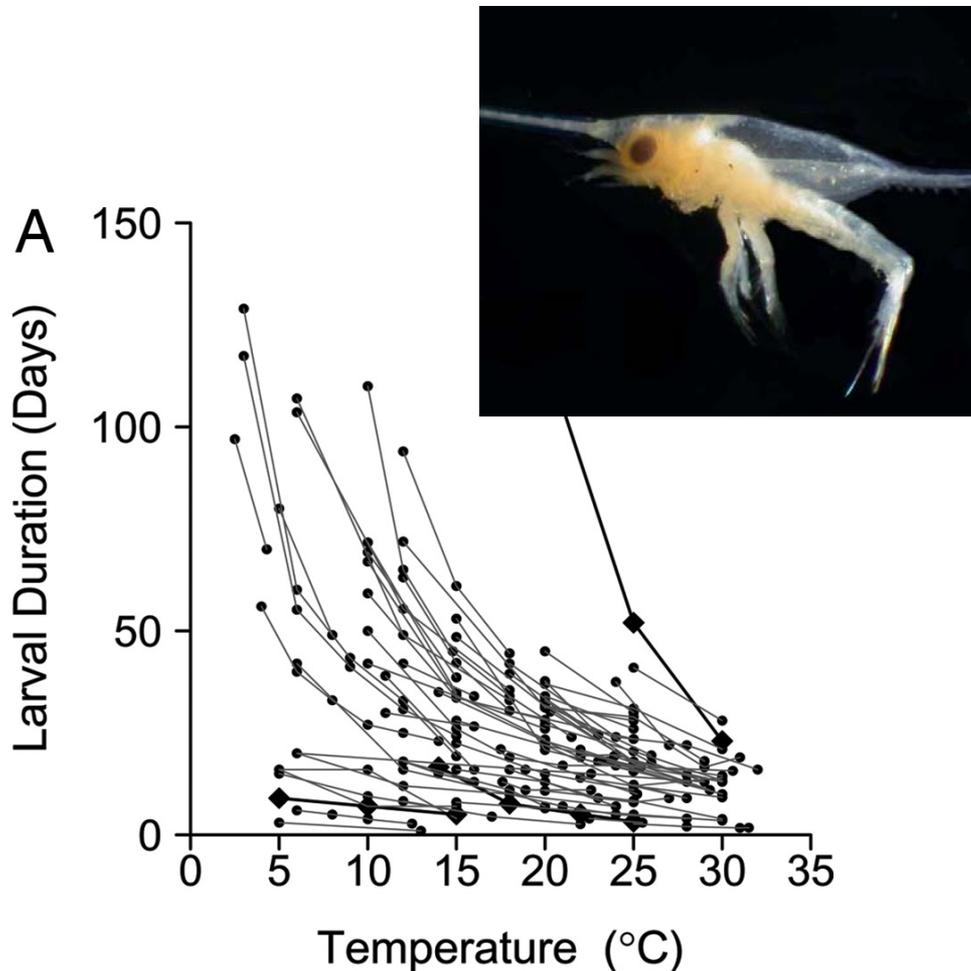
(Kosro PM et al., Geophys Res Letters, 2006 33:L22S03; doi:10.1029/2006GL027072)

Increased Sea Surface Temperature: Change in Organism Physiology



(Duarte CM, Trends Ecol Evo, 2007 22(7); doi:10.1016/j.tree.2007.04.001)

Increased Sea Surface Temperature: Change in Organism Physiology

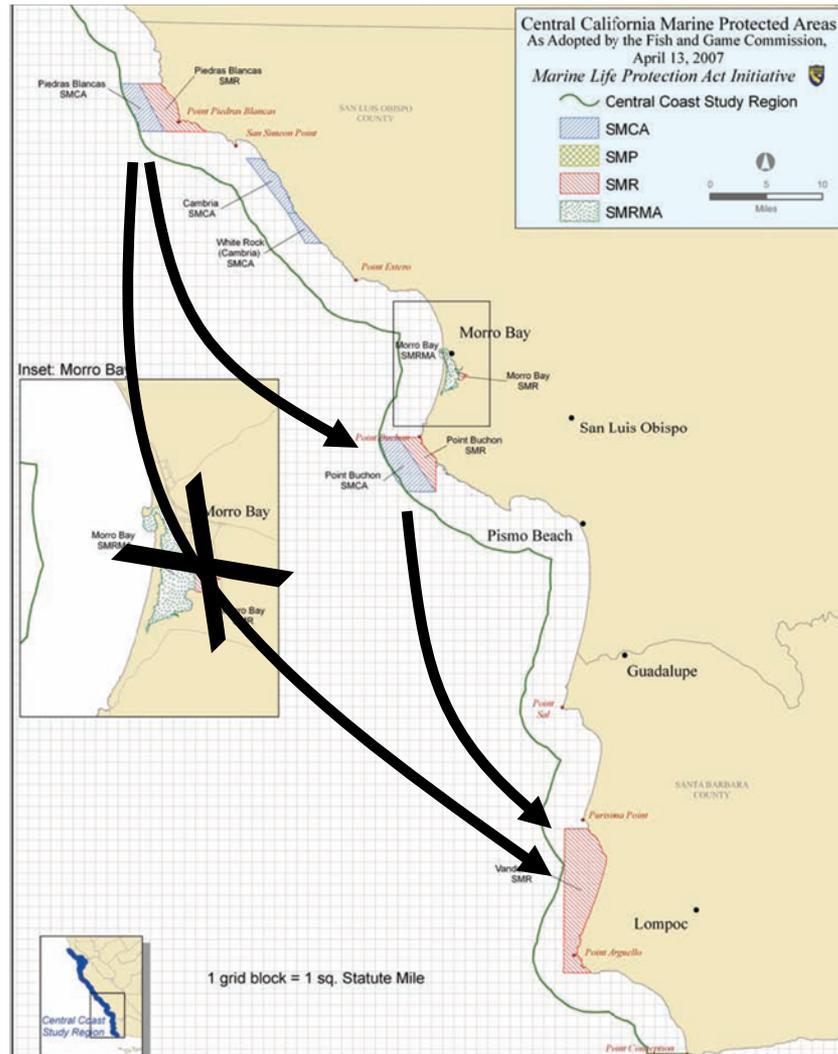


(O'Connor MI et al., PNAS, 2007 104:1266-1271)

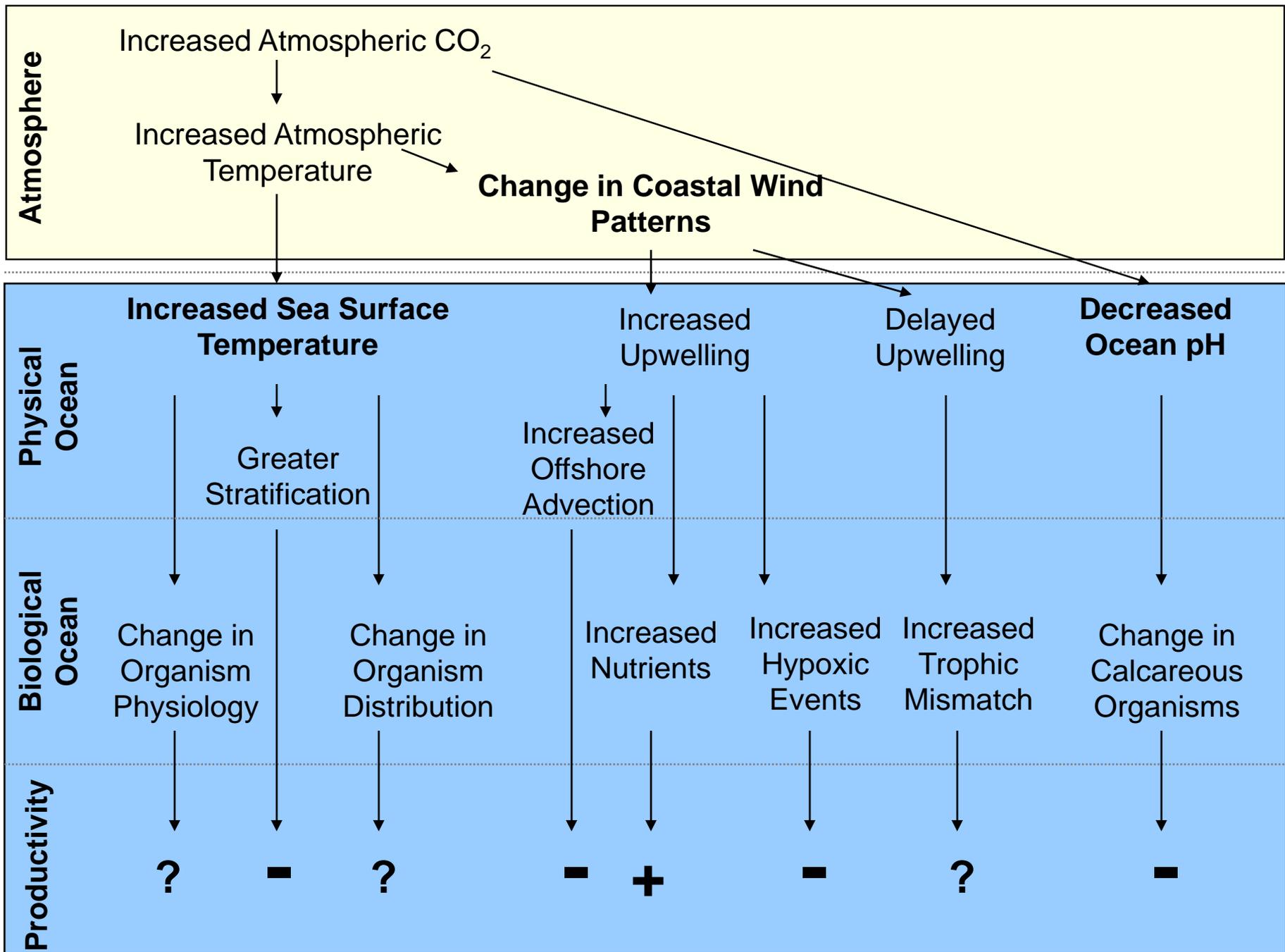
Increased Sea Surface Temperature: Change in Organism Physiology

Loss of
Connectivity

Population
Genetic
Diversity



(Guide to Central California MPAs; California Dept. of Fish and Game)



Atmosphere

Increased Atmospheric CO₂

Increased Atmospheric Temperature

Change in Coastal Wind Patterns

Physical Ocean

Increased Sea Surface Temperature

Increased Upwelling

Delayed Upwelling

Decreased Ocean pH

Greater Stratification

Increased Offshore Advection

Biological Ocean

Change in Organism Physiology

Change in Organism Distribution

Increased Nutrients

Increased Hypoxic Events

Increased Trophic Mismatch

Change in Calcareous Organisms

Productivity

?

-

?

-

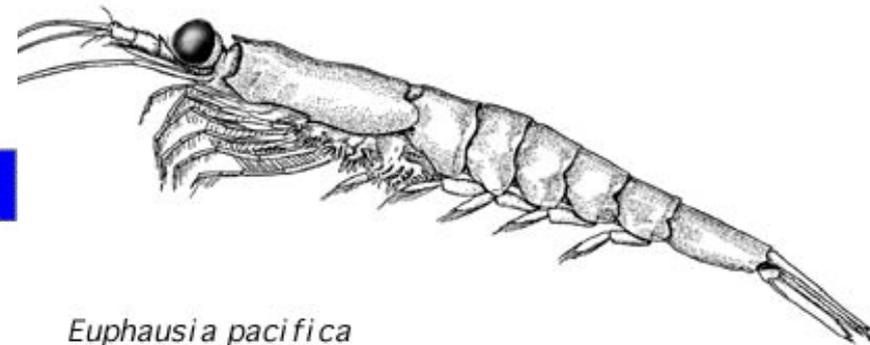
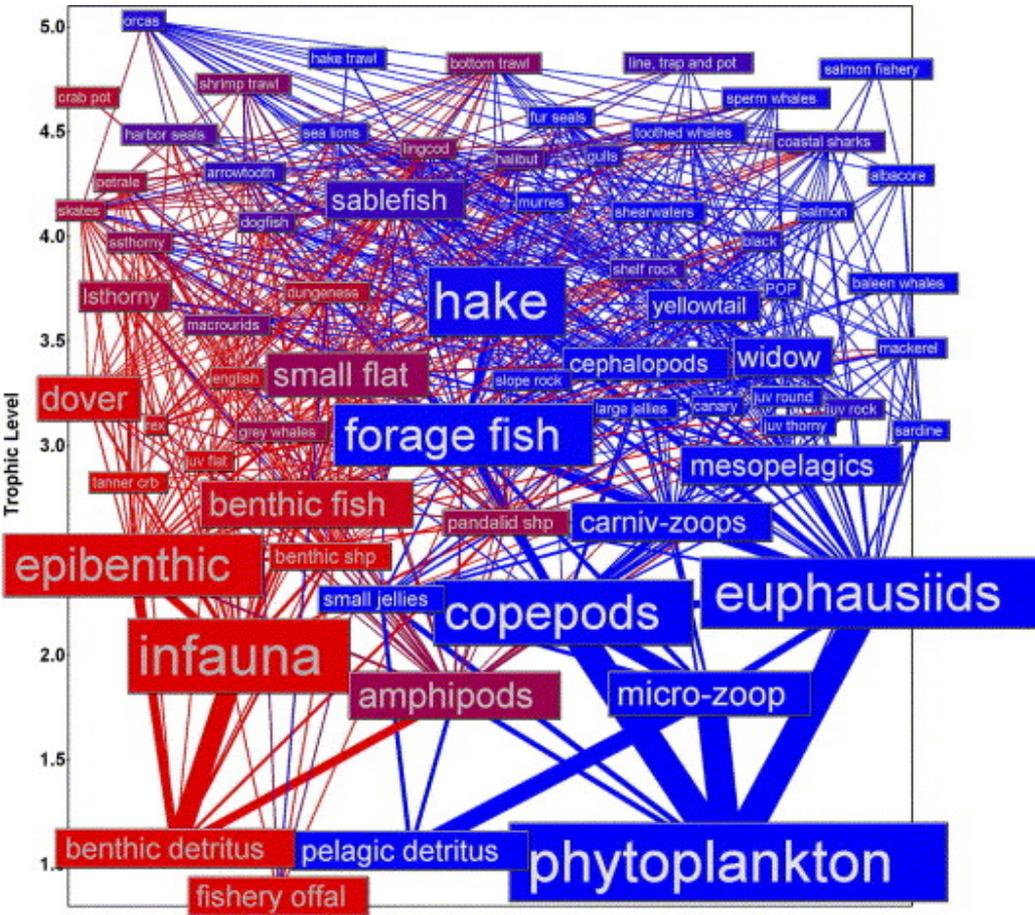
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Modeled Impacts of Climate Change on *Euphausia pacifica*

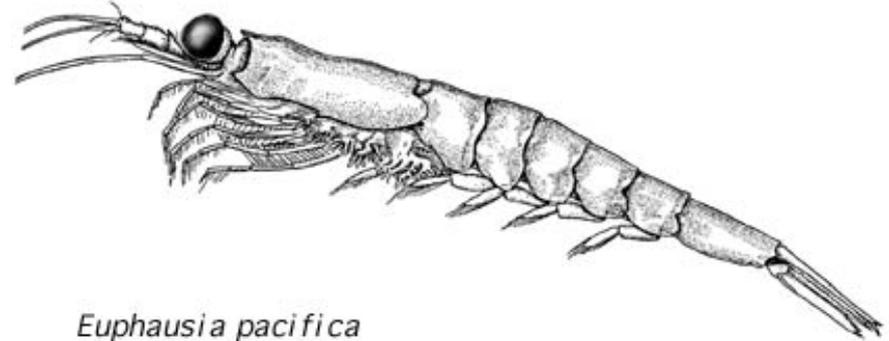


Euphausia pacifica

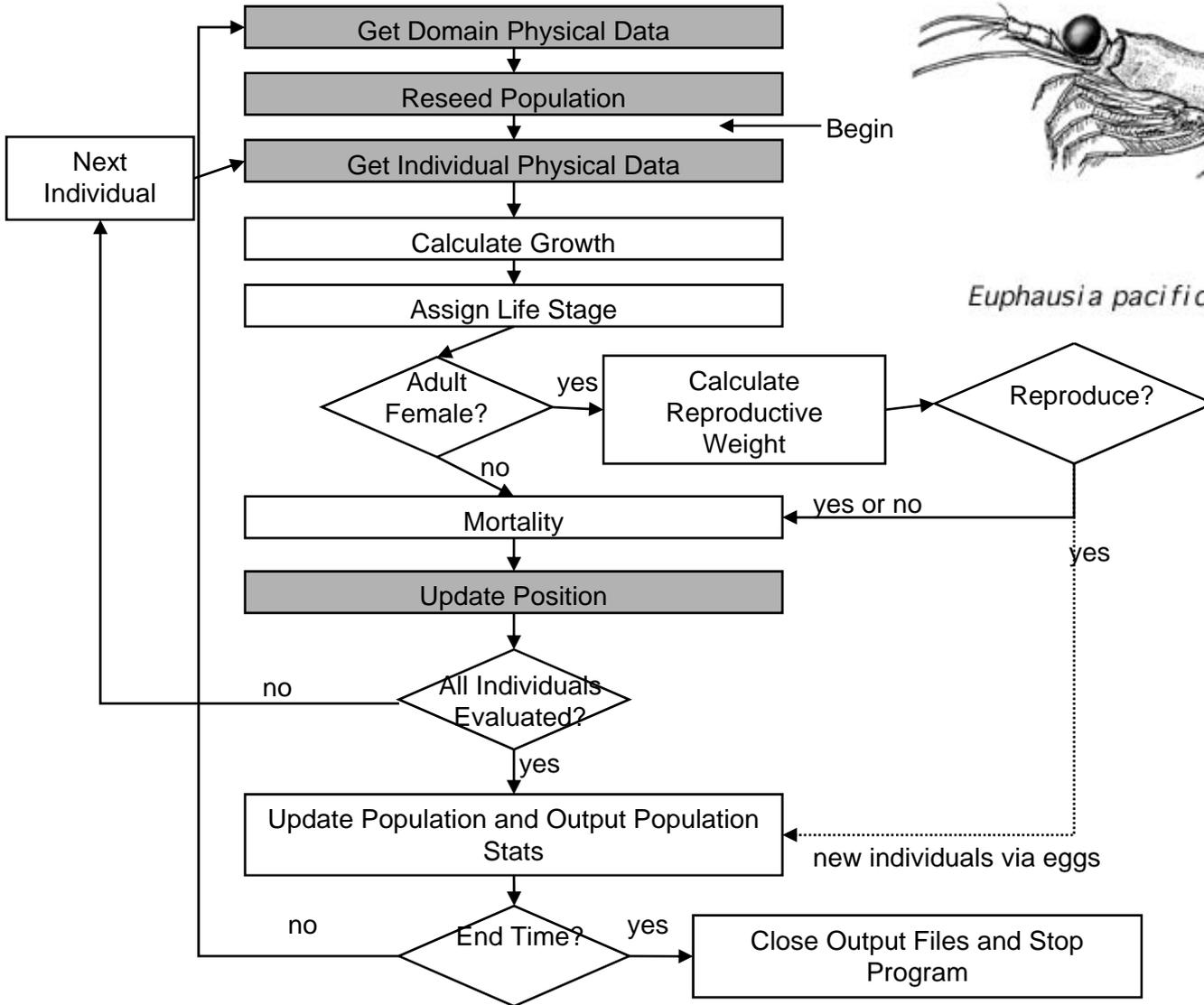
after Brinton and Wyllie, 1976

(Field JC et al., Prog Ocean, 2006 68:238-270)

Individual-Based Model of *Euphausia pacifica*

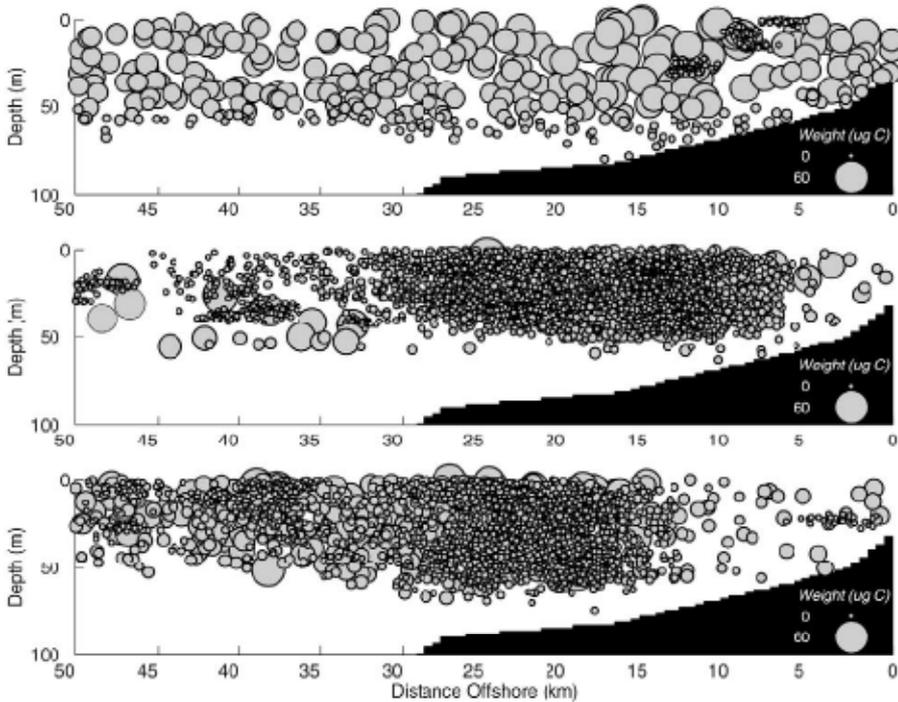


after Brinton and Wylie, 1976

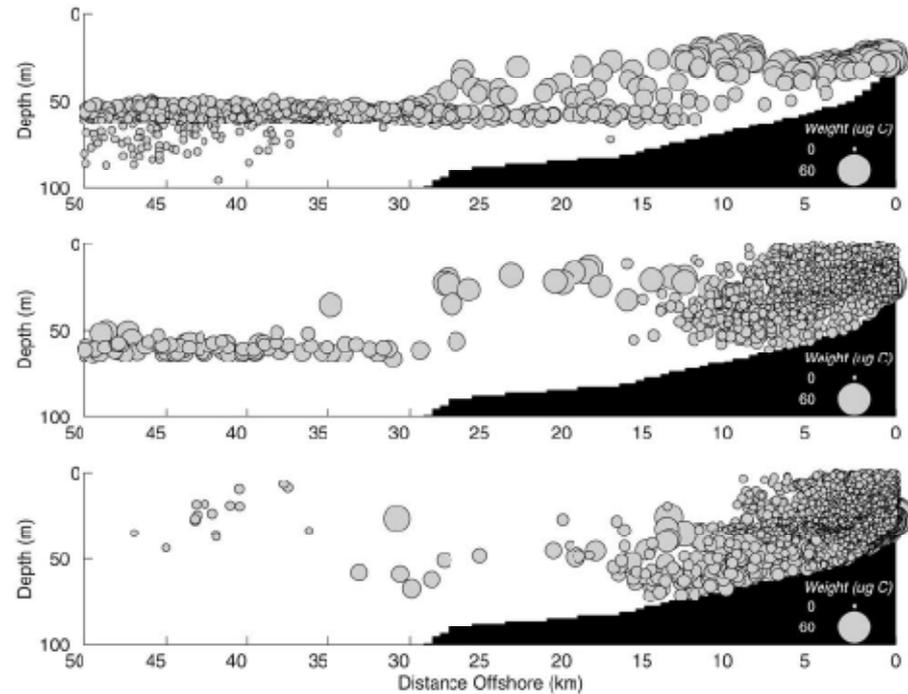


Impacts of Behavior on Zooplankton Retention

Without Diel Vertical Migration

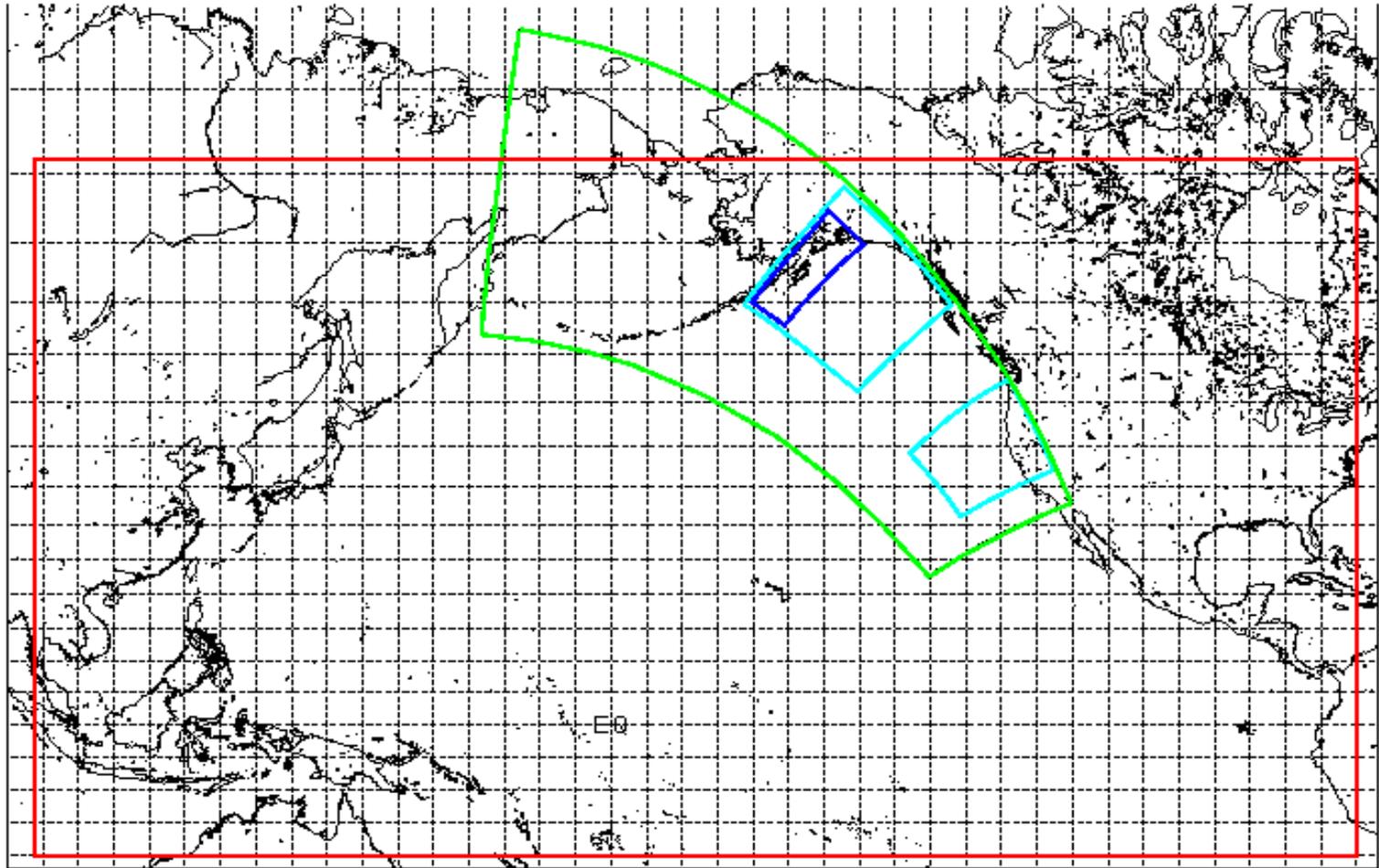


With Diel Vertical Migration



(Batchelder HP et al., Prog Ocean, 2002 53:307-333)

Regional Ocean Modeling System (ROMS)

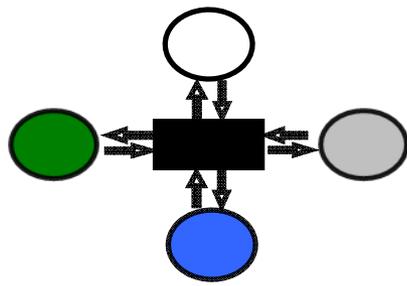


Delta $x = 20-40$ km

Delta $x = 10$ km

Delta $x = 3$ km

Delta $x = 1$ km



ATMOSPHERE

Wind Velocity
Surface Heat Flux

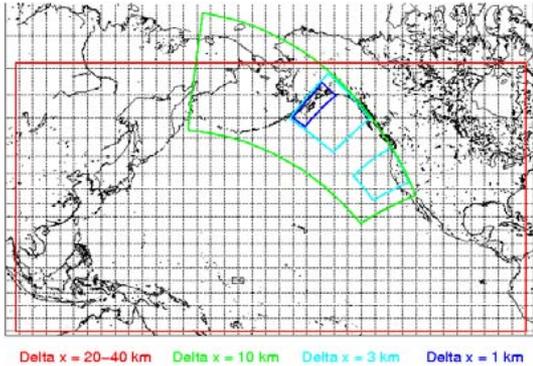
OCEAN

Water Velocity
Diffusivity, T, S

Water Velocity

ORGANISM

ECOSYSTEM P,Z

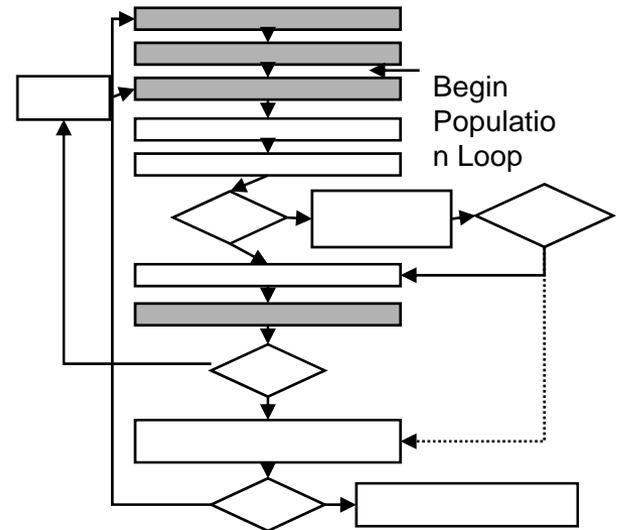


$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial t} + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla N = \delta D + \gamma_n GZ - UP + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(k_v \frac{\partial N}{\partial z} \right),$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial t} - \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla P = UP - GZ - \sigma_d P + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(k_v \frac{\partial P}{\partial z} \right),$$

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial t} + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla Z = (1 - \gamma_n) GZ - \zeta_d Z + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(k_v \frac{\partial Z}{\partial z} \right),$$

$$\frac{\partial D}{\partial t} + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla D = \sigma_d P + \zeta_d Z - \delta D + w_d \frac{\partial D}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(k_v \frac{\partial D}{\partial z} \right),$$



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Mark

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John Largier, UC Davis

Bill Peterson, NOAA

